



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

<b>Product Identifier</b>	<b>FIZZLE Drain Opener</b>	
<b>Other means of identification</b>	EI-1560	
<b>Product code</b>		
<b>Recommended use</b>	Granular drain opener.	
<b>Recommended restrictions</b>	Professional use only.	
<b>Manufacturer information</b>		
<b>Company name</b>	<b>Empire Industries</b>	
<b>Address</b>	P.O. Box 1404 Brentwood, TN 37024	
<b>Telephone</b>	(615) 315-0026	
<b>Fax</b>	(615) 315-0035	
<b>Emergency phone number</b>	PERS 24-hour Emergency	(800) 633-8253 (800) 633-8253

## 2. Hazard(s) Identification

<b>Physical hazards</b>	Corrosive to metals	Category 1
<b>Health hazards</b>	Specific Target Organ Toxicity (single exposure-Respiratory)	Category 3
	Serious eye damage	Category 1
	Skin corrosion	Category 1A
<b>Environmental hazards</b>	Not classified.	
<b>OSHA defined hazards</b>	None.	
<b>Label elements</b>		



<b>Signal word</b>	<b>DANGER</b>
<b>Hazard statement</b>	Harmful if swallowed. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. May be corrosive to metals May cause respiratory irritation
<b>Precautionary statement</b>	
<b>Prevention</b>	Wash hands and exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product. Do not breathe dust or mists. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
<b>Response</b>	<b>IF SWALLOWED:</b> Immediately call a poison center/doctor/medical professional. Specific treatment: see first aid instructions in section 4. Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. <b>IF ON SKIN (or hair):</b> Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. <b>IF INHALED:</b> Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. <b>IF IN EYES:</b> Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
<b>Storage</b>	Store locked up.



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**Disposal** Dispose of contents/containers in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)** None.

**Supplemental information** None.

## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixture Component(s)		
Chemical name	CAS number	%
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	>95
Other components below reportable levels		1-5

## 4. First-aid measures

**Inhalation** Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

**Skin contact** Remove contaminated clothing that does not adhere to the affected area immediately and wash skin with soap and water. Neutralize burns with dilute vinegar, carbonated water or citric acid. In case of eczema or other skin disorders: Seek medical attention and take along these instructions.

**Eye contact** Rinse with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do so. Immediately call a physician or transport to hospital. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result from acute exposure.

**Ingestion** Rinse mouth. Get medical attention immediately. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content does not get into lungs

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed** Can cause serious eye damage. Can cause burning sensation in affected areas. Shortness of breath, respiratory tract irritation or damage. Sodium hydroxide is extremely destructive to tissues of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin. Symptoms may included stinging, swelling, redness and excessive watering or blurring of the eyes and

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed** Provide general support measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Some cumulative symptoms may be delayed.

**General information** Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Use with extreme caution.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

**Suitable extinguishing media** Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).

**Unsuitable extinguishing media** Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical** During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters** Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protecting clothing must be worn in case of fire.

**Fire-fighting equipment/instructions** Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

**Specific methods** Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

**General fire hazards** No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.



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## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Avoid inhalation of vapors or mists. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled materials unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

This product is miscible in water.

Large spills: Place the material in containers using a broom or shovel. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small spills: Sweep up and put into containers. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original container for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

### Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge/dispose onto the ground or into areas not consistent with package labeling.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in original tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see section 10 of the SDS).

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Occupational exposure limits

#### US OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Type	Value
Sodium Hydroxide	PEL	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

#### US ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Type	Value
Sodium Hydroxide	STEL	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

#### NIOSH Pocket Guide

Components	Type	Value
Sodium Hydroxide	Ceiling-REL	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

### Biological limit values

No information.

### Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. It is recommended that users of this product perform a risk assessment to determine the appropriate personal protective equipment.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment



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<b>Eye/face protection</b>	Avoid contact with eyes. Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).
<b>Skin protection</b>	
<b>Hand protection</b>	The use of gloves impervious to the specific material handled is advised to prevent skin contact. Users should check with manufacturers to confirm the breakthrough performance of their products. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated. Suggested protective materials: Nitrile and PVC rubber.
<b>Other</b>	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended. Depending on exposure and use conditions, additional protection may be necessary to prevent skin contact including use of items such as chemical-resistant boots, aprons, arm covers, hoods and/or coveralls.
<b>Respiratory protection</b>	In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.
<b>Thermal hazards</b>	Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.
<b>General hygiene considerations</b>	When using do not smoke or use chewing tobacco. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

### 9. Physical and chemical properties

<b>Appearance</b>	
<b>Physical State</b>	Granular solid
<b>Color</b>	Gray/dark red
<b>Odor</b>	Sassafras.
<b>Odor threshold</b>	Not available.
<b>pH</b>	14 (10% solution)
<b>Melting/freezing point</b>	Not available.
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Flash point</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not available.
<b>Flammability</b>	Not available.
<b>Flammability Limits</b>	
<b>Upper</b>	Not available.
<b>Lower</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor density</b>	Not available.
<b>Specific gravity (water=1)</b>	2.13 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (estimated)
<b>Solubility in water</b>	Soluble.
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</b>	Not applicable
<b>Auto-ignition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Viscosity</b>	Not available.

### 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity</b>	This product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use.
<b>Chemical stability</b>	Material is stable under normal conditions. Store in a cool dark place.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.



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**Conditions to avoid** Avoid storage in elevated temperatures.

**Incompatible materials** Acids, oxidizers, amines, zinc and alkaline metals. Product will generate heat when mixed with water.

**Hazardous decomposition products** No hazardous decomposition products occur. In case of fire see section 5.

## 11. Toxicological information

**Information on likely routes of exposure**

**Ingestion** Do not ingest. Harmful if swallowed.

**Inhalation** Do not inhale. May cause damage to the upper respiratory tract.

**Skin contact** Causes severe skin burns. See section 8 for personal protection.

**Eye contact** Causes serious eye damage. See section 8 for personal protection.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics** Burning sensation, coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath. Sodium hydroxide is extremely destructive to mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.

**Acute toxicity** Harmful if swallowed.

Product FIZZLE Drain Opener (CAS mixture)		
Exposure Classification	Route and Species	LD <sub>50</sub>
Acute	Oral, rat	> 700 mg/kg (Literature)
*Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown		

**Skin corrosion/irritation** Causes severe skin burns.

**Serious eye damage/ irritation** Causes serious eye damage.

**Respiratory sensitization** Not considered a respiratory sensitizer.

**Skin sensitization** Not considered a skin sensitizer.

**Germ cell mutagenicity** No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

**Carcinogenicity** Not considered a carcinogen.

**OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)** Not Listed.

**Reproductive toxicity** No data available.

**Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure** Not classified.

**Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure** No data available.

**Aspiration hazard** No data available.

## 12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity		
Product FIZZLE Drain Opener		
Aquatic Receptor	Species	Test Threshold(s)
Fish	Fathead minnow ( <i>Pimephales promelas</i> )	LC <sub>50</sub> = 45 mg/L (estimated)
Crustacea	Daphnia Magna	EC <sub>50</sub> = 40 mg/L (estimated)
*Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown		
<i>Specific toxicity threshold cannot be derived as the potential effects are highly dependent upon the pH of the receiving water and its buffer capacity highly variable.</i>		

**Persistence and degradability** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential** This product is a highly water-soluble inorganic substrate and will not accumulate in biological systems



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<b>Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log K<sub>ow</sub>)</b>	Not applicable
<b>Mobility in soil</b>	No data available. Listed components are inorganic and highly water-soluble. In aqueous medium, the listed chemical(s) will readily dissociate into ionic molecules that will be weakly adsorbed onto organic matter particles. These components are expected to exhibit moderate to high mobility in saturated and semi-saturated soils.
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	Harmful to aquatic and terrestrial life. The pH of this product may cause it to harm aquatic life in high concentrations.

## 13. Disposal considerations

<b>Disposal instructions</b>	Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
<b>Local disposal regulations</b>	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.
<b>Hazardous waste code</b>	The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.
<b>Waste from residues/unused product</b>	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner. (see: Disposal instructions).
<b>Contaminated packaging</b>	Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may contain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

## 14. Transport information

<b>DOT</b>	
<b>UN number</b>	UN1759
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	Corrosive solids, n.o.s. (contains: Sodium hydroxide)
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	
<b>Class</b>	8
<b>Subsidiary risk</b>	-
<b>Packaging group</b>	III
<b>Marine pollutant</b>	No
<b>Special precautions for user</b>	Read safety instructions, SDS, and emergency procedures before handling.
<b>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code</b>	Not intended to be transported in bulk.
<b>DOT Label/Placard</b>	



## 15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations



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**SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance** Not listed.

**SARA 304 Emergency release notification** Not listed.

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**

Immediate Hazard - Yes

Delayed Hazard – No

Fire Hazard – No

Pressure Hazard – No

Reactivity Hazard – Yes

**SARA 313 (TRI reporting)** Not listed.

**California Proposition 65** **California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986**  
This product is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins under California Proposition 65 at levels which would be subject to threshold determination and Safe Harbor notification (1/2019)

## 16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

**Issue date** 12/5/2019  
**Revision date**  
**Version #** 1  
**HMIS® ratings** Health: 3  
Flammability: 0  
Physical hazard: 2

HEALTH	3
FLAMMABILITY	0
REACTIVITY	2
PERSONAL PROTECTION	<input type="checkbox"/>

**ALKALINE**

**NFPA ratings** Health: 3  
Flammability: 0  
Instability: 2





## SAFETY DATA SHEET

**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, and have been obtained from resources believed to be reliable. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information related only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified by the text.

**Revision information**

First Issue